

Sinaanta Tamarta ee ee Kireysteyaasha

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Caqabadaha Kireystaha iyo Doorka Tashiilida Tamarta iyo Xeerka Guryaha Qiimaha Jaban

Kireysteyaasha danyarta ah ayaa badanaa waajaha guryo tayadoodu liidato, kirooyin aysan qiimahooda awoodin, culaysyada badan oo la xariira qarashka tamarta, iyo nugaylka dheeriga ah ee ay u nugul yihiin dhibaatooyinka isbadelka cimilada. Dib u habaynta iyo dayactirada tashiilida tamarta ayaa yareyn kara qaar kamid ah caqabadahaan, laakiin shaqaalaha dawlada hoose iyo kireysteyaasha ayaana ka walaacsan inay barakicin doonaan dadka deegaanka—midkood si toos ah ayadoo la samaynaayo dayactiro keenaaya in dadka kireysteyaasha ah ka guuraan guryahooda ama si dadban ayadoo mulkiileyaasha guryuhu kordhinayaan kirada guryaha si ay u soo kabaan lacagta maalgelinta. Xaashida xaqiiqadu waxay guudmar heer sare ah ka bixinaysaa [galka Xogta ee Sinnaanta Tamarta ee Kireysteyaasha](#) waxeyna qeexaysaa sida dalada hoose ay u adeegsan karto barnaamijyada tashiilida tamarta, siyaasada guryaha qiimaha jaban, iyo xeeladaha hormarinaaya sinaanta si kor loogu qaado natiijooyinka kireysteyaasha laguna gaaraayo yoolalkooda cimilada iyo awoodista bixinta kirada. Ka fiiri galka wixii faahfaahin dheeraad ah.

Xeeladaha Isku Dhafan ee Tashiilida Tamarta iyo Kahortaga Bara-kaca

Xeeladaha Isku Dhafan ee Tashiilida Tamarta iyo Kahortaga Bara-kaca ayaa uga jawaabi kara caqabadaha kireystaha labo qaab: gurmada iyo kahortag.

Xeeladaha gurmada waxay diirada saarayaan siinta caawimaad muddo kooban ah kireysteyaasha waxaana ku jira xeeladaha muhiimka ah.



Fududaynta helitaanka caawimaada kirada iyo adeegyada guriga ayaa siisa kireysteyaasha walaacsan hal meel oo ay kala xiriiraan caawimaada kirada iyo adeegyada guriga.



Caawimaada talo bixinta kireystaha waxay siisaa kireysteyaasha adeegyada sharciga oo bilaash ah, gaar ahaanna qareennada, marka qofku waajahaayo guri ka saarid.

Xeeladaha kahortaga waxey diirada saaraan ka hortaga soo noqnoqoshada iyo darnaanta caqabadaha—sida qarashaadka tirada badan ee kirada iyo tamarta iyo barakaca—si aysan u sii socon. Waxaa ku jira xeerarka hormarinta qiimaha jaban ee la xiriirta gaadiidka, iibsiga iyo dayactirka guryaha, sharciyada fursada kireystaha ee iibsashada guriga, saamiyada qiimaha aban, iyo guri ka saarida cadaalada ah.



Xeerarka hormarinta gaadiidka qiimaha jaban (TOD) ayaa dhiiri gelinaaya abuurista aagaga dadka badan, lagu socon karo, ee isticmaallada isku dhafan leh oo diirada lagu saaraayo aagga ama meelaha u dhow astaanka gaadiidka. Dawladaha hoose ayaa ku dari karta shuruudaha dhismeyaasha bii'ada u roon mashruucyada goobaha TOD. Qaabkaan ayaa u sahlaaya dawladaha hoose inay si taxane ah u aburaan guryaha gaarka ah ee qiimaha jaban ayna xal ugu helaan qarashaadka tamarta guriga, kirada, iyo gaadiidka ee qoysaska danyarta ah.



Waxaa intaas dheer, dawladaha hoose ayaa taageeri karta maal gelinna siin karta hormariyaasha higsiga ka shaqeeya, sida ururada khayriga ah ee guriiyanta, si ay ugu adeegsadaan barnaamijyadooda **iibsashada guryaha iyo dayactirka**. Ka mulkiilaha guriga ahaan, hormariyaha ayaa intaas kadib awooda inuu sameeyo dayactirada dhismaha, badqabka, iyo tashiilida tamarta ee guriga.



Xeerarka fursada kireystaha ee talaabada iibka (TOPA) waa farsamooyin looga hortagaayo barakicinta kuwaasoo u damaanad qaadaaya kireysteyaasha fursad ay ku iibsadaan dhismahooda haddii mulkiilaha gurigu doonaayo inuu iibsho.¹



Dawladaha hoose ayaa sidoo kale u baahan karta dadka adeegyada helaaya ee guryaha diirada la saaraayo muddo dhawr sano ah ayadoo ku xiraysa **caymida qiimaha** muddada cayiman leh lacagta kabista ah. Cayimaadaan ayaa xaqiijinaysa in mulkiileyaasha guryuhu aysan kordhin kirada sabab la xariirta dayactirada guriga ay ku sameeyeen.



Xeerarka guri ka saarida sababta leh ayaa ka hortagaaya guri ka saarida sida saxda ah u dhacday laakiin aan marin kanaallada saxda ah ee sharciga. Taas badelka, xeerarkan ayaa u sahlaaya mulkiileyaasha guryaha inay guryaha ka saaraan kireysteyaasha marka xaalado gaar ah jiraan oo kaliya.²

Buuxinta Duleellada Maaliyada iyo Dhaqaalaha ee Dayactirada Tashiilida Tamarta

Dayactirada tashiilida tamarta ayaa badanaa muhiim u ah yareynta labadaba culaysyada tamarta qaalgiga ah ee kireysteyaasha iyo wasaqda gaaska cagaaran ee guryaha diirada la saaraayo. Hase yeeshee, mulkiileyaasha guryaha kirada ah ayaa waajihi kara caqabado ka haysta xaqiijinta dookhyada maalgelinta ama qarashaadka si loo sameeyo dayactirada tashiilida tamarta. Ayadoo la raacaayo naqshadii hore, waxaan aqoonsanaynaa afar shaqo oo muhiim ah oo dawladda hoose qaadi karaan si ay u buuxshaan duleellada dhanka maal gelinta ama dhaqaalaha. Dawladda hoose ayaa qaadan karta midkood ama dhawr kamid ah doorarkaan.³

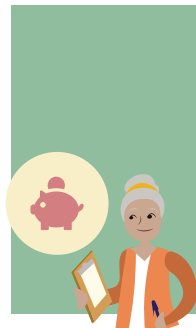
DOORKA ADEEG BIXIYAASHA



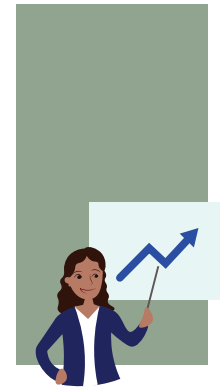
Macalimiinta waxey ka shaqeeyaan bulshooyin leh tamar tashiilan, guryaha kirada ah, iyo dhaqaalaha; waxey xiriir ka dhex sameeyaan saamileeyda dhexdooda; waxeyna abuuraan qorsheyaal lagu abaabulaayo ilaha adeegyada.



Fududeeyaasha waxey yareeyaan culayska macaamiisha ka haysta helitaanka dookhyada maal gelinta iyo dhaqaalaha waxeyna la shaqeeyaan barnaamijyada jira si loo fududeeyo helitaanka adeegyadooda.



Hormariyaasha waxey kor u qaadaan qiimaha agabka horey u jiray ayagoo taageeraaya adeegyada hadda la baxsho abuuraayana khibrada dhaqaalaha ee maxaliga ah.



Maal geliyaasha waxey abuuraan iskaashi lala sameeyo xarumaha dhaqaalaha si loo kordhiyo loona abuuro agabka dhaqaalaha ee hal abuurka leh.

Tusmo Ku aadan Ol-oleyaasha Suuqgaynta, Waxbarashada, iyo Wacyi Gelinta

Dawladda hoose ayaa la shaqayn kara **mulkiileyaasha guryaha** ayagoo la shaqaynaaya ururada mulkiileyaasha guryaha, fududaynaaya barnaamijyada tashiilida tamarta, diiradana saaraaya dayactirada inta lagu jiro hormarinnada kale ee dhismaha.^{4,5,6,7,8} Waxay la shaqayn karaan **shaqaalaha maamulka dhismaha** ayagoo fududaynaaya barnaamijyada tashiilida tamarta, qabanaaya wicitaannada hubinta joogtada ah ee mudaysan si loo xaqiijiyo in faa'iidooyinka barnaamijka la xaqiijiyo, iyo kormeerida barnaamijka rakibaada tooska ah.^{9,10,11} Ugu danbayntii, dawladda hoose ayaa la shaqayn kara **kireysteyaasha** ayagoo aqoonsanaaya lana shaqaynaaya mulkiileyaasha guryaha ee xiiseynaaya barnaamijyada tashiilida tamarta, la shaqaynaaya ururada bulshada diirada saaraaya, agabka xariirka toos u siinaaya mulkiileyaasha guryaha iyo maamuleyaasha, cadaynaaya faa'iidooyinka ka baxsan tamarta, kana fiirsanaaya mashruucyada tashiilida tamarta ayagoo kaashanaaya kireysteyaasha guryaha mashruucyada laga fulinaayo.^{12,13,14}

Cabirada Dawlada Hoose Si Ioo Qarameeyo Isla Xisaabtanka sinnaanta

Dawlada hoose ayaa adeegsan karta cabirada isla xisaabtan sida qiimaynada sinaanta ee nidaamka, miisaaniyada ka qaybgalka, cabirada sinaanta shaqada, iyo bixinta doorka go'aan gaarista rasmiga ah ee dadka deegaanka si qiimayn sax ah loogu sameeyo sinaanta qorshaynta iyo dhaqan gelinta xeerka. **Qiimaynada sinaanta hanaanka dhismaha** waa warbixinnada qiimaynta ee u baahan in dawlada hoose ay go'aansato sida xeerka ama barnaamijka la doonaayo inuu u taageeraayo uuna u abuuraayo sinaanta isirka iyo bulshada. **Miisaaniyada ka qaybgalka** waa hanaan dadka deegaanka ama gudiga la doortay ay ugu codeynayaan sida loo qarash garaynaayo qaybo kamid ah miisaaniyada maxaliga ah.¹⁵ **Cabirada sinaanta shaqada** waa warbixinno dawlada hoose u adeegsadaan uruurinta xog ku saabsan sinaanta ayna kula socdaan hormarka laga gaaray yoolalka. Dawladaha hoose ayaa sidoo kale abuuri karta **goleyaasha go'aan gaarista ee rasmiga ah** sida gudi-doceedyada iyo goleyaasha siiya dadka deegaanka fursad ay door ugu yeeshaan qorsheynta magaallada.

LIISKA TUSAALEYAASHA BARNAAMIYADA

Xeeladaha Isku Dhafan ee Tashiilida Tamarta iyo Kahortaga Bara-kaca.

- Kirada qiimaha jaban iyo helitaanka adeegyada guryaha: [Washington, DC](#)
- Caawimaada gudiga kirada: [New York, NY](#)
- Hormarinta adeegyada gaadiidka ee qiimaha jaban: [Denver, CO](#)
- Iibsiga iyo dayactirka guryaha: [Boston, MA](#)
- Tallaabooyinka fursada kireystaha ee iibsiga: [Takoma Park, MD](#)
- Cayimaadaha qiimaha jaban: [Minneapolis, MN](#)
- Guri ka saarida cadaalada ah: [Washington, DC](#)

Tusmo Ku aadan Ol-oleyaasha Suuqgaynta, Waxbarashada, iyo Wacyi Gelinta

- La shaqaynta mulkiilaha guryaha: [Fort Collins Utilities, CO](#)
- La shaqaynta shaqaalaha guryaha: Puget Sound*
- Wada shaqaynta kireystaha: [Castle Square](#)

Buuxinta Duleellada Dhaqaalaha iyo Miisaaniyada Dayactirada Tashiilida Tamarta

- Macalinka: [Boise, ID](#)
- Fududeeye: [Boulder County, CO](#)
- Hormariye: [New York, NY](#)
- Maalgeliye: [St. Louis, MO](#)

Cabirada Dawlada Hoose Si Ioo Qarameeyo Isla Xisaabtanka sinaanta

- Qiimaynada sinaanta hab dhismeedka: [Washington, DC](#)
- Miisaaniyada ka qaybgalka: [Oakland, CA](#)
- Cabirrada hormarka sinaanta: [San Diego, CA](#)
- Laamaha rasmiga ah ee go'aan gaarista: [Providence, RI](#)

* Warbixinta "Ku Dabiicida Maamulka Tamarta ee Istaraatiijiga ah Qoysaska Badan: Waad Kaftamaysaa Soo maaha? Maya " ayaa qeexaysa sida maamuleyaasha barnaamijku ay ula shaqeyn karaan shaqaalaha maamulka guryaha. Warbixinta waxaa lagasoo degsan karaa <https://www.aceee.org/files/proceedings/2018/index.html#/event/event-data/track>.

Tixraacyada

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