

ACEEE ENERGY EFFICIENCY FINANCE FORUM Segmenting Small Commercial

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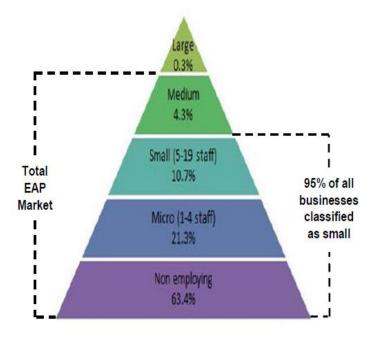
- Why is small commercial important
- Segmentation Strategies
- Example of segmentation





According to the New Buildings Institute:

- Small Commercial (<50,000 sf):</p>
 - 95% of all commercial buildings
 - 47% of energy consumption in the commercial sector
- What would market transformation look like:
 - 27-51% savings in buildings
 - \$30BB in annual energy savings
 - 1.07 quadrillion Btu annual savings





Value of Segmentation - Energy Efficiency Finance 101

	TYPES	RISK PROFILE	Primary Interest
Regulated Institutions	Banks Credit Unions	Risk averse	Assets and Liabilities Customer Acquisition
Mission-based Lenders	CDFIs SBA CDCs	Risk tolerant	Outputs Stories Innovation
Private Capital	Loan Companies Leasing Companies Private Equity Venture Capital	Risk tolerant	Return Growth
Utilities	Direct Lending Indirect (fund capital) Pass-through	Risk tolerant	Energy Savings
Government	State/Local Funds Development Authorities	Risk tolerant	Economic Development
Socially Responsible Investors	Foundations Investment Funds	May be risk tolerant	Leverage Innovation

Conventional & Boutique Lending



- Conventional finance: Most efficiency measures are easily incorporated into conventional loan structures
 - Residential Sector:
 - ENERGY STAR rated Homes through primary mortgage market
 - Efficiency measures as part of conventional recap
 - ENERGY STAR qualified furnaces included in home equity loans
 - Credit card purchases of ENERGY STAR qualified appliances
 - LIHTC for green buildings
 - Commercial Sector:
 - ENERGY STAR/LEED-certified buildings via conventional mortgages
 - Efficiency measures included in
 - Equipment leasing of ENERGY STAR qualified office equipment
 - SBA Loans involving ENERGY STAR products/efficiency/Renewables
 - New Markets Tax Credits and green buildings/renewables



- Separately financed efficiency measures through unsecured, subordinated or off-balance sheet transactions
 - Typically for existing buildings, not undergoing a recap
 - AFC/EGIA (Residential)
 - WHEEL (Residential)
 - CDFI efforts (Both)
 - ESA/MESA (Commercial)
 - PACE (Commercial*)
 - On-bill (Both)
 - Leasing (Commercial)
 - Why the need:
 - Drive consumer demand for efficiency
 - Size and structure make the loans unconventional



Segmentation Strategies – Very different ways to skin the cat

- Utilities:
 - Size:
 - Under 100 kw
 - No account manager
- Banks:
 - Type of property (asset class)
 - Mixed-use, single purpose
 - Type of ownership
 - Small business, nonprofit
 - Product
 - SBA, Mortgage, Lease, Corporate Credit Card
- New Buildings Institute:
 - Use Type
 - Mixed-use, food service, strip mall, lodging, retail, office, school

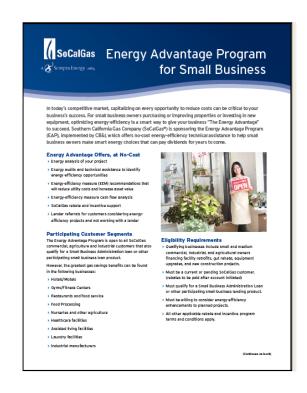




- Customer segment targeted:
 - Owner occupied to avoid split incentives
- Then looked at who touches these businesses at scale:
 - SBA 504
 - \$1.5BB in CA each year
- What are the motivations of owners:
 - Ability to secure low cost financing
 - Ability to leverage equity
- Leads to additional segmentation
 - Who are the owners most impacted









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