NATURAL GAS & WATER HEATING

Sue Kristjansson | Codes & Standards and ZNE Manager February 28, 2017



A little bit about SOCALGAS



- » Delivering clean, safe and reliable natural gas to our customers for more than 145 years.
- The nation's largest natural gas distribution utility, providing energy to 21.6 million consumers through 5.9 million meters in more than 500 communities.
- » Service territory of approximately 20,000 square miles
- » Workforce of 8,300+ employees

The benefits of natural gas WATER HEATING

- » Abundant and Efficient
- » Affordable
- » Reliable
- » Renewable future



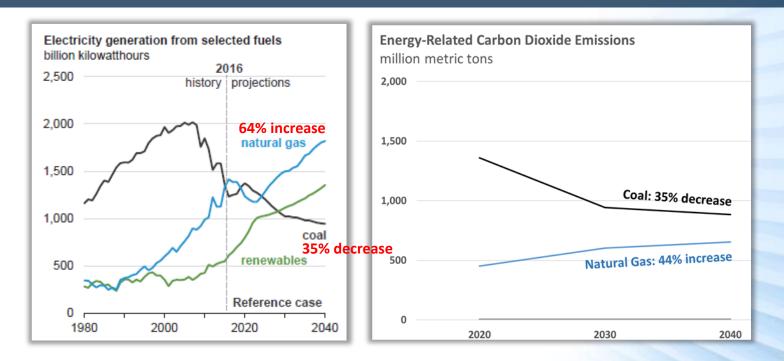
NATURAL GAS is an abundant & efficient energy source

- » The U.S. is the world's largest natural gas producer
 - » Estimated 40 trillion cubic feet annual production by 2040.
 - » Supports nearly 3 million jobs and \$385 billion to the national economy annually.
- » Power plants are moving towards cleaner electric generation.
 - » Solution: less carbon-intense fuel source

empra Energy utility

- » Use of natural gas increases as emissions decreases
- Positive contribution to environmental & energy sustainability goals
 CalGas

NATURAL GAS is an abundant & efficient energy source



"In electric power sector, coal-fired plants are replaced primarily with new natural gas, solar, and wind capacity, which reduces electricity-related CO2 emissions." – AEO 2016

SOURCE: DOE-EIA AEO 2016

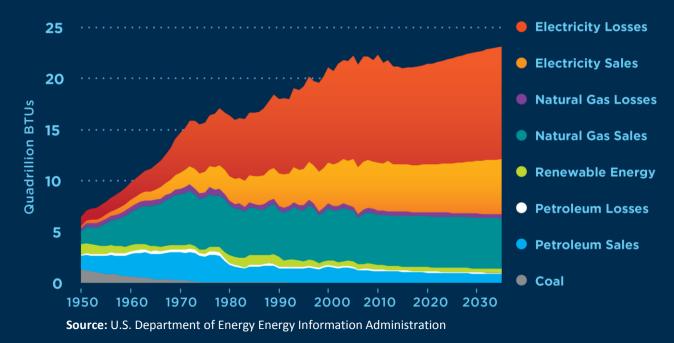
Source Energy EFFICIENCY

Natural Gas



NATURAL GAS is the efficient energy source

» Electric system losses account for half the energy consumed in the U.S. residential sector.



Combined Heat & Power OVERVIEW

Gas Turbines

Gas Engines





Microturbines

COMBINED HEAT & POWER Over 82 GW

of installed CHP units in 4,000 facilities

Avoids 1.8 QUADS

of fuel consumption annually

Avoids 241 MILLION

metric tons of CO₂ when compared to traditional production.

Fuel Cells

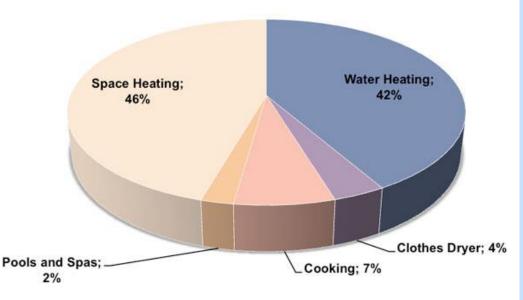
NATURAL GAS is an affordable and equitable fuel source

	Natural Gas Options					Electric Options		
	0.67 EF Storage Water Heater	0.82 EF Tankless Water Heater	0.96 EF Storage Water Heater	0.96 Tankless Water Heater	-	Electric Storage Water Heater	Electric Heat Pump Water Heater	Solar Thermal w/ Electric Storage Water Heater
Installed Cost (\$ 2016)	\$1,448	\$4,049	\$6,104	\$4,497	\$11,448	\$3,281	\$5,457	\$13 <i>,</i> 281
Useful Life (Years)	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Annual Natural Gas Consumption (Therms)	200	172	154	156	120	0	0	0
Annual Electricity Consumption (kWh)	0	0	0	0	0	2,380	974	1,428
Annual Operating Cost (\$/Year)	\$221	\$190	\$170	\$172	\$132	\$405	\$166	\$243
Total Cost of Ownership:	\$4,318	\$6,517	\$8,314	\$6,735	\$13,170	\$8,547	\$7,612	\$16,441
Estimated Annual Cost:	\$332	\$501	\$640	\$518	\$1,013	\$657	\$586	\$1,265
SoCalGas *values are rounded								



Natural gas applications are RELIABLE

CALIFORNIA (CA) RESIDENTIAL NATURAL GAS CONSUMPTION



Water heaters are the **SECOND**

largest energy user in homes in CA.

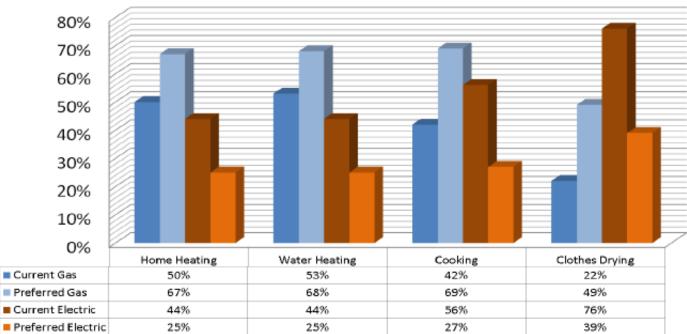
Natural gas accounts for **21%** of CA residential energy consumption

NATURAL GAS

is used in 61 million residential across the U.S.

Nationally, natural gas is the **PREFERRED CHOICE**

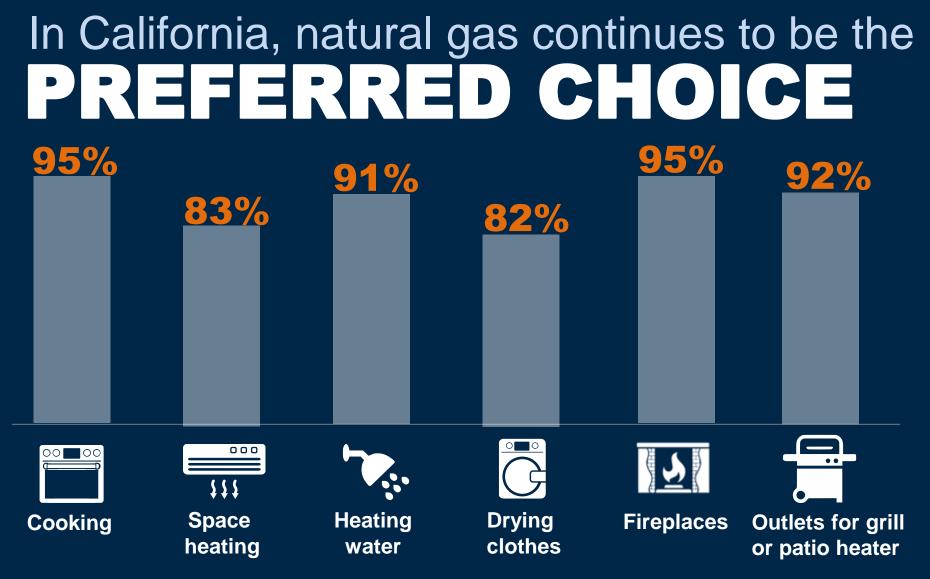
National: Current vs. Preferred Energy Source





From Energy Solutions Center Report:

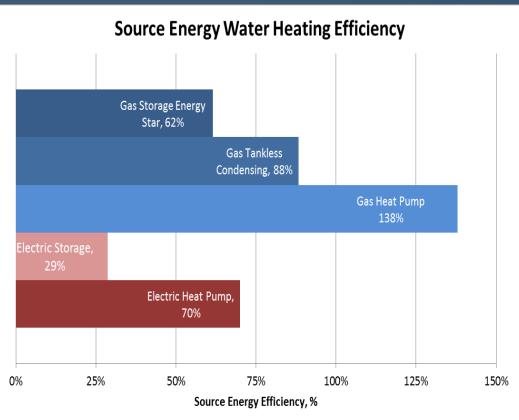
"New Homeowner Energy Preference Survey Closings March 2015 through February 2016"



Sources: Vision 2014 Study, conducted by Meyers Research for Building Industry Association and SoCal Gas

High Efficiency Natural Gas HEAT PUMPS

- » Multiple efforts to develop nextgeneration gas heat pump solutions for space heating and water heating
 - Near-term and longer-term options
 - Targeting use in residential and light-commercial applications
- Hold the potential to substantially raise efficiency levels compared to current consumer choices
- Doubling efficiency of storage water heaters



Source: GTI (source to site, natural gas source to site: 91.9%, electric : 31.8%)







(2)

· ON: OFF

(1)

D

(1)

HHEF CPM



RENEWABLE Natural gas

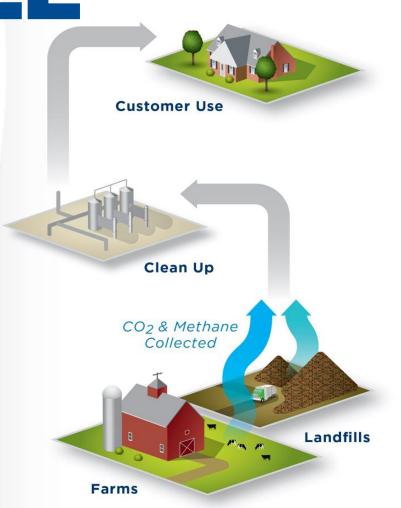
WHAT'S POSSIBLE

POWER **2-3 million** homes

REPLACE 75% of all diesel used by CA vehicles

When used for transportation, Biogas from food and green waste can actually **REMOVE GHGS**

from the atmosphere



SoCalGas and CR&R demonstrating RENEWABLE NG

RENEWABLE NATURAL GAS

Project will replace
1.4 MILES

of pipeline for anaerobic digestion

Utilizing source-separated

ORGANIC

waste to produce renewable methane

Designed to power fleet of

900 waste hauling trucks





STRIVING TOWARDS THE SAME GOALS



REDUCE

GHG emissions and the carbon content of home fuels





IMPROVE

the efficiency of buildings in a costeffective manner

SUPPORT

with reliable, reasonable, affordable and equitable solutions for all Californians

THANK YOU!

Sue Kristjansson | Codes & Standards and ZNE Manager February 28, 2017

