

Old Dog, New Tricks? Smart Lighting

Emerging Data Opportunities in the Smart Home

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Who is Efficiency Vermont?

- Statewide energy efficiency utility
- Sustainable energy solutions for all Vermonters
 - Education
 - Services
 - Rebates and financing

VEIC Contract



Overview

- Enter the Smart Home
- Efficiency Vermont's Study
 - Design
 - Results
 - Dimming / Demand Response
- The Future of (Smart) Lighting
- Next Steps



The Opportunity

Temperature

On / Off

Weather

Light Levels

Occupancy

Window / Door
Open / Closed

Performance

Air Quality

Hours of Use

Leak Detection



Power Draw

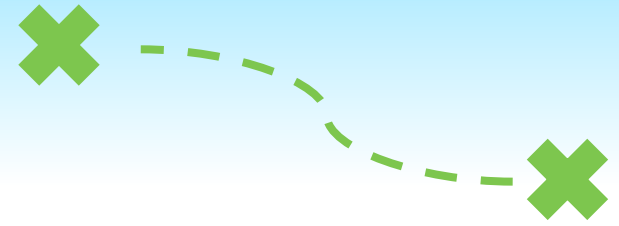
Humidity

Customer Experience is Key

- Smart Home market still new & unstable
 - Compatibility Challenges
 - Ease of Use
 - Product Longevity
 - Associated Costs
- Efficiency Vermont's 2015 R&D study:
 - Begin to understand these challenges & implications.



Study Objective



Begin to map, define and measure the interactions of smart hubs & their connected devices.

- Map the baseline energy use of smart lighting
- Catalogue consumer use of smart outlets



Secondary Objective



Understand consumer experience with set-up, engagement & use of smart / Home Energy Management System (HEMS) devices.



Program / Pilot Design



- **Assess DIY-nature of HEMS hubs & smart lighting**
- **No instruction regarding set-up, or use of product**
 1. Participant attempts to install product on their own
 2. Staff verifies/adjusts install at initial visit to ensure basic functionality
 3. Participant uses products over 3 month period
- **Light Loggers record data**
 - 5 smart LED bulbs, 5 regular LED bulbs
- **Smart Outlet**
 - Record devices plugged in - 3x throughout study

Program / Pilot Design



15 study homes in Vermont

- Representative sample

2 different smart ecosystems:

8 homes



7 homes



What did we find?



Nota Bene: The 15 home sample-size is not statistically significant. Further study is warranted to verify these results.

Smart bulb projected annual HOU

- Close to or less than 1,000 hours/year
- Less than our standard lighting program HOU

Compared to standard / non-smart bulbs in Northeast Residential Lighting (NRL) study

- Up to 27 % reduction in HOU with smart bulbs

The Dimming Opportunity



Smart bulbs make dimming possible where none had existed before.

- In the average home: 10 % of bulbs are on dimmer switches

Participants dimmed bulbs 38% of the time

Demand Response Opportunity



Other Program Considerations

No statistically significant HOU difference in:

Homes that Regularly Used Automation

- Opportunity for Efficiencies in Scheduling



Manufacturer's Ecosystems

- Program could be scaled across manufacturers assuming strict selection criteria

Market Readiness for EE Programs

In an ideal set-up, with major industry barriers removed...

- **Installation experience – not a major blocker**
- **Indicates viability for a retail program**

Given this price point, would you recommend?



At \$15 / bulb, cost not a barrier.

Market Readiness for EE Programs

- Measurement & Verification 2.0
 - Efficiency Vermont's study used light loggers
 - Data opportunities:
 - Light level
 - Hours of Use
 - Efficiency Utilities need to come to consensus about what data streams we need
 - Manufacturer data-sharing opportunities



The Future of Lighting

- When is the market transformed?
- Decreasing savings
- Remaining lighting opportunity?



Where do we go from here?

- Additional research needed
 - Initial smart lighting findings are favorable
 - What data do utilities need from manufacturers to validate programs?
- Smart Home is the home of the future
 - Utilities need to get involved early
 - Opportunity to influence design



Thank you!

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Find the Full Report Here:

www.efficiencyvermont.com/news-blog/whitepapers